Here is a brief list of idol categories. The list may help us to see the broad scope of idolatry in order to better recognize our own:

- **Theological idols** Doctrinal errors that produce such distorted views of God that we end up worshipping a false god.
- **Sexual idols** Addictions such as pornography and fetishisms that promise but don't deliver a sense of intimacy and acceptance; ideals of physical beauty in yourself and/or your partner; romantic idealism.
- **Magic/ritual idols** Witchcraft and the occult. All idolatry is in the end a form of magic that seeks to rebel against the order of transcendent reality rather than submitting to it in love and wisdom.
- **Political/economic idols** Ideologies of the left, right, and libertarian that absolutize some aspects of political order and make it the solution. Deifying or demonizing free markets, for example.
- **Racial/national idols** Racism, militarism, nationalism, or ethnic pride that turns bitter or oppressive.
- **Relational idols** Dysfunctional family systems of codependency; "fatal attractions"; living your life through your children.
- **Religious idols** Moralism and legalism; idolatry of success and gifts; religion as a pretext for abuse of power.
- **Philosophical idols** Systems of thought that make some created thing the problem with life (instead of sin) and some human product or enterprise the solution to our problems (instead of God's grace).
- **Cultural idols** Radical individualism, as in the West, that makes an idol out of individual happiness at the expense of community; shame cultures that make an idol out of family and clan at the expense of individual rights.
- **Deep idols** Motivational drives and temperaments made into absolutes:
 - Power idolatry: "Life only has meaning/I only have worth if I have power and influence over others."
 - Approval idolatry: "Life only has meaning/I only have worth if I am love and respected by ______.
 - Comfort idolatry: "Life only has meaning/I only have worth if I have this kind of pleasure experience, a particular quality of life."
 - Control idolatry: "Life only has meaning/I only have worth if I am able to get mastery over my life in the area of ______.

Keller, Timothy. <u>Counterfeit Gods: The Empty Promises of Money, Sex, Power, and the Only</u> <u>Hope that Matters</u> (pp. 203-204). Penguin Group. Kindle Edition.